

Going on a bike trip, someone sadly notices that a thorn has pierced into his tire. After removing the thorn, a little hole is left on the tire with a circular shape and a diameter $d = 0.5 \text{ mm}$. The unfortunate guy remembers that his tire was pumped to an overpressure $p = 3.5 \text{ bar}$ in the morning. The volume of the tire is roughly $V = 7 \text{ l}$. The temperature of the air inside the tire is $T = 30 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. The ambient pressure is $p_0 = 1 \text{ bar}$, the ambient temperature is $T = 34 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$. The process between the inside of the tire and the hole can be looked at as isentropic.

DATA: $c_p = 1004 \text{ J/kg/K}$, $\kappa = 1.4$

ASSIGNMENTS:

- a., Determine the mass flow rate of the outflow through the hole!
- b., Draw a diagram of how the mass flow rate changes with respect to time! The diagram should show the mass flow rate change qualitatively well.
- c., Assuming the determined initial mass flow rate is constant, determine when the tire will be completely flat!